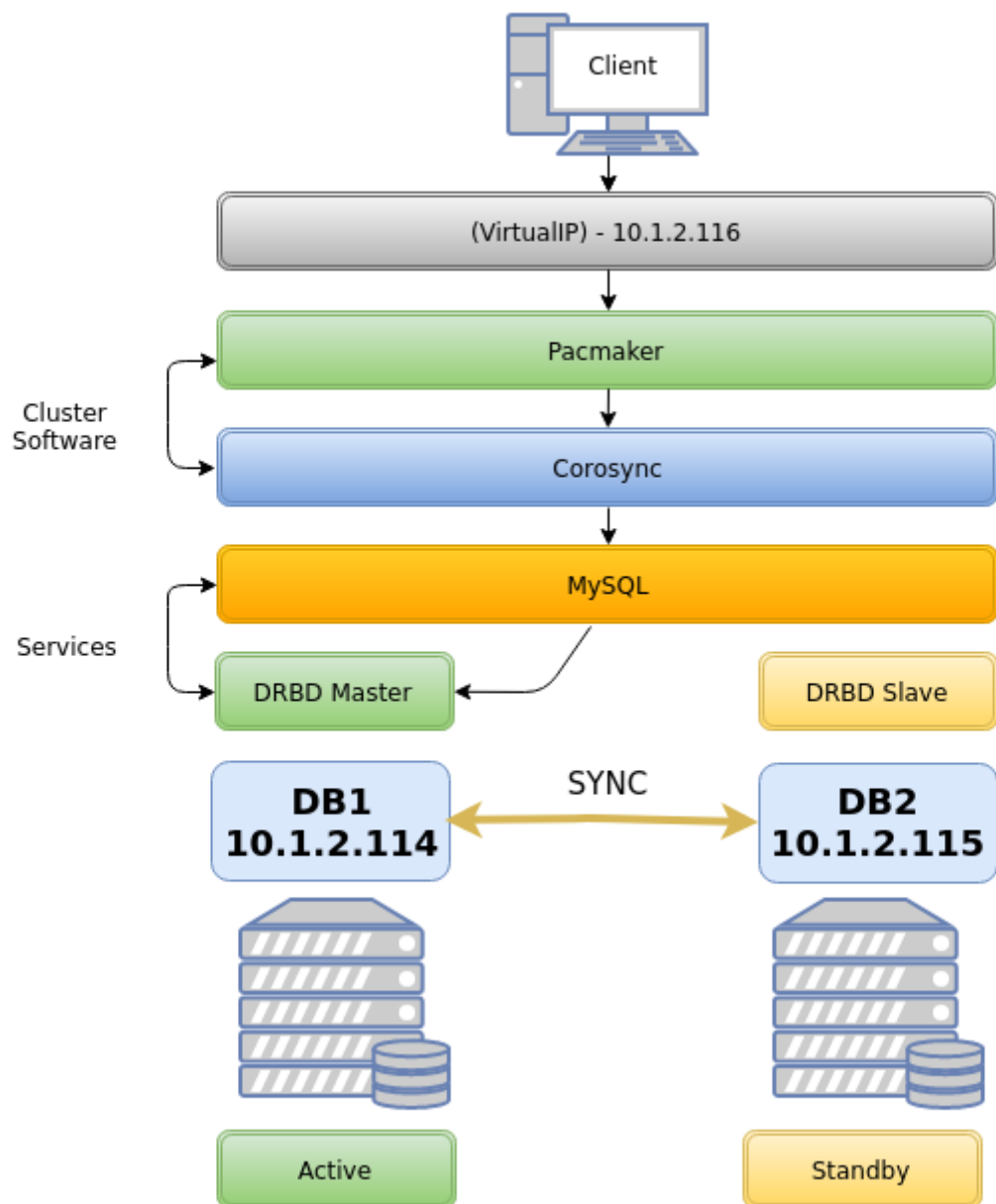


# DRBD + Pacemaker & Corosync MySQL Cluster Centos7



On Both Nodes

## Host file

```
vim /etc/hosts
```

```
“ 10.1.2.114 db1 db1.localdomain.com
   10.1.2.115 db2 db2.localdomain.com
```

Corosync will not work if you add something like this: **127.0.0.1 db1 db2.localdomain.com** - however you do not need to delete 127.0.0.1 localhost

## Firewall

### Option 1 **Firewalld**

```
systemctl start firewalld
systemctl enable firewalld
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-service=high-availability
```

#### On **DB1**

```
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule='rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.115" port port="7789"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="3306"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="5405"
protocol="udp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="2224"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="21064"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --reload
```

#### On **DB2**

```
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule='rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.114" port port="7789"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="3306"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="5405"
```

```
protocol="udp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="2224"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --permanent --add-rich-rule 'rule family="ipv4" source address="10.1.2.0/24" port port="21064"
protocol="tcp" accept'
firewall-cmd --reload
firewall-cmd --reload
```

## Option 2 *iptables*

```
systemctl stop firewalld.service
systemctl mask firewalld.service
systemctl daemon-reload
yum install -y iptables-services
systemctl enable iptables.service
```

### iptables config

```
iptables -F
iptables -P INPUT ACCEPT
iptables -P FORWARD ACCEPT
iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p icmp -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -d 10.1.2.0/24 -p udp -m multiport --dports 5405 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -d 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 2224 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -d 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 3306 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 2224 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 3121 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 21064 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -s 10.1.2.0/24 -d 10.1.2.0/24 -p tcp -m multiport --dports 7788,7789 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp -m multiport --dports 137,138,139,445 -j DROP
iptables -A INPUT -m state --state RELATED,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -j DROP
```

### Save iptables rules

```
service iptables save
```

## Disable SELINUX

```
vim /etc/sysconfig/selinux
```

```
// SELINUX=disabled
```

## Pacemaker Install

Install PaceMaker and Corosync

```
yum install -y pacemaker pcs
```

Authenticate as the hacluster user

```
echo "H@xorP@assWD" | passwd hacluster --stdin
```

Start and enable the service

```
systemctl start pcsd  
systemctl enable pcsd
```

### ON DB1

Test and generate the Corosync configuration

```
pcs cluster auth db1 db2 -u hacluster -p H@xorP@assWD
```

```
pcs cluster setup --start --name mycluster db1 db2
```

### ON BOTH NODES

Start the cluster

```
systemctl start corosync  
systemctl enable corosync  
pcs cluster start --all  
pcs cluster enable --all
```

Verify Corosync installation

Master should have ID 1 and slave ID 2

```
corosync-cfgtool -s
```

## ON DB1

Create a new cluster configuration file

```
pcs cluster cib mycluster
```

Disable the Quorum & STONITH policies in your cluster configuration file

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster property set no-quorum-policy=ignore  
pcs -f /root/mycluster property set stonith-enabled=false
```

Prevent the resource from failing back after recovery as it might increase downtime

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource defaults resource-stickiness=300
```

## LVM partition setup

### Both Nodes

Create a empty partition

```
fdisk /dev/sdb
```

❗ Welcome to fdisk (util-linux 2.23.2).

Command (m for help): **n**

Partition type:

p primary (0 primary, 0 extended, 4 free)

e extended

Select (default p): **(ENTER)**

Partition number (1-4, default 1): **(ENTER)**

First sector (2048-16777215, default 2048): **(ENTER)**

Using default value 2048

Last sector, +sectors or +size{K,M,G} (2048-16777215, default 16777215):  
**(ENTER)**

Using default value 16777215

Partition 1 of type Linux and of size 8 GiB is set

Command (m for help): **w**

The partition table has been altered!

## Create LVM partition

```
pvcreate /dev/sdb1  
vgcreate vg00 /dev/sdb1  
lvcreate -l 95%FREE -n drbd-r0 vg00
```

## View LVM partition after creation

```
pvdisplay
```

Look in `/dev/mapper/` find the name of your LVM disk

```
ls /dev/mapper/
```

OUTPUT:

```
control vg00-drbd--r0
```

**\*\*You will use "vg00-drbd--r0" in the "drbd.conf" file in the below steps**

## DRBD Installation

Install the DRBD package

```
rpm --import https://www.elrepo.org/RPM-GPG-KEY-elrepo.org  
rpm -Uvh http://www.elrepo.org/elrepo-release-7.0-3.el7.elrepo.noarch.rpm  
yum install -y kmod-drbd84 drbd84-utils  
modprobe drbd  
echo drbd > /etc/modules-load.d/drbd.conf
```

Edit the DRBD config and add the to hosts it will be connecting to (DB1 and DB2)

```
vim /etc/drbd.conf
```

**Delete all and replace for the following**

```
include "drbd.d/global_common.conf";
include "drbd.d/*.res";

global {
    usage-count no;
}
resource r0 {
    protocol C;
    startup {
        degr-wfc-timeout 60;
        outdated-wfc-timeout 30;
        wfc-timeout 20;
    }
    disk {
        on-io-error detach;
    }
    net {
        cram-hmac-alg sha1;
        shared-secret "Daveisc00l123313";
    }
    on db1.localdomain.com {
        device /dev/drbd0;
        disk /dev/mapper/vg00-drbd--r0;
        address 10.1.2.114:7789;
        meta-disk internal;
    }
    on db2.localdomain.com {
        device /dev/drbd0;
        disk /dev/mapper/vg00-drbd--r0;
        address 10.1.2.115:7789;
        meta-disk internal;
    }
}
```

vim /etc/drbd.d/global\_common.conf

Delete all and replace for the following

```
“ common {
    handlers {
    }
    startup {
    }
}
```

```

options {
}
disk {
}
net {
    after-sb-0pri discard-zero-changes;
    after-sb-1pri discard-secondary;
    after-sb-2pri disconnect;
}
}

```

### On DB1

Create the DRBD partition and assign it primary on DB1

```

drbdadm create-md r0
drbdadm up r0
drbdadm primary r0 --force
drbdadm -- --overwrite-data-of-peer primary all
drbdadm outdate r0
mkfs.ext4 /dev/drbd0

```

### On DB2

Configure r0 and start DRBD on db2

```

drbdadm create-md r0
drbdadm up r0
drbdadm secondary all

```

## Pacemaker cluster resources

### On DB1

Add resource r0 to the cluster resource

```

pcs -f /root/mycluster resource create r0 ocf:linbit:drbd drbd_resource=r0 op monitor interval=10s

```

Create an additional clone resource r0-clone to allow the resource to run on both nodes at the same time



```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource master r0-clone r0 master-max=1 master-node-max=1 clone-max=2 clone-node-max=1 notify=true
```

### Add DRBD filesystem resource

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource create drbd-fs Filesystem device="/dev/drbd0" directory="/data" fstype="ext4"
```

Filesystem resource will need to run on the same node as the r0-clone resource, since the pacemaker cluster services that runs on the same node depend on each other we need to assign an infinity score to the constraint:

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint colocation add drbd-fs with r0-clone INFINITY with-rsc-role=Master
```

### Add the Virtual IP resource

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource create vip1 ocf:heartbeat:IPaddr2 ip=10.1.2.116 cidr_netmask=24 op monitor interval=10s
```

The VIP needs an active filesystem to be running, so we need to make sure the DRBD resource starts before the VIP

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint colocation add vip1 with drbd-fs INFINITY  
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint order drbd-fs then vip1
```

### Verify that the created resources are all there

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource show  
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint
```

### And finally commit the changes

```
pcs cluster cib-push mycluster
```

## On Both Nodes

# Installing Database

## Option 1 MySQL

It is important to verify that you do not have a repo enabled for MySQL 5.7 as MySQL 5.7 does not work with pacemaker, you will not if you're using a vanilla image however some

hosting providers may alter the repos to insert another MySQL version, so verify in /etc/yum.repo.d

```
yum install -y wget
wget http://repo.mysql.com/mysql-community-release-el7-5.noarch.rpm
sudo rpm -ivh mysql-community-release-el7-5.noarch.rpm
yum install -y mysql-server
systemctl stop mysqld
systemctl disable mysqld
```

## Option 2 Mariadb 10.3

```
vim /etc/yum.repos.d/MariaDB.repo
```

```
“ [mariadb]
name = MariaDB
baseurl = http://yum.mariadb.org/10.3/centos7-amd64
gpgkey=https://yum.mariadb.org/RPM-GPG-KEY-MariaDB
gpgcheck=1
```

```
yum install MariaDB-server MariaDB-client -y
```

## Setup MySQL/MariaDB

Setup MySQL config for the DRBD mount directory (/data/mysql)

```
vim /etc/my.cnf
```

```
“ [mysqld]
back_log = 250
general_log = 1
general_log_file = /data/mysql/mysql.log
log-error = /data/mysql/mysql.error.log
slow_query_log = 0
slow_query_log_file = /data/mysql/mysqld.slowquery.log
max_connections = 1500
table_open_cache = 7168
table_definition_cache = 7168
sort_buffer_size = 32M
```

```
thread_cache_size = 500
long_query_time = 2
max_heap_table_size = 128M
tmp_table_size = 128M
open_files_limit = 32768
datadir=/data/mysql
socket=/data/mysql/mysql.sock
skip-name-resolve
server-id = 1
log-bin=/data/mysql/drbd
expire_logs_days = 5
max_binlog_size = 100M
max_allowed_packet = 16M
```

## On DB1

Configure DB for /data mount

```
mkdir /data
mount /dev/drbd0 /data
mkdir /data/mysql
chown mysql:mysql /data/mysql
mysql_install_db --no-defaults --datadir=/data/mysql --user=mysql
rm -rf /var/lib/mysql
ln -s /data/mysql /var/lib/
chown -h mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql
chown -R mysql:mysql /data/mysql
```

```
systemctl start mariadb
```

or

```
systemctl start mysqld
```

Run base installation

```
mysql_secure_installation
```

Connect to MySQL and give grants to allow a connection from the VIP

```
mysql -u root -p -h localhost
```

## Grant Access to anything connecting to root

```
DELETE FROM mysql.user WHERE User='root' AND Host NOT IN ('localhost', '127.0.0.1', '::1');  
CREATE USER 'root'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'P@SSWORD';  
GRANT ALL ON *.* TO root@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'P@SSWORD';  
flush privileges;
```

## Create a user for a future DB

```
CREATE USER 'testuser'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'P@SSWORD';  
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON * . * TO 'testuser'@'%';
```

# MySQL 5.7 / MariaDB

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource create db ocf:heartbeat:mysql binary="/usr/sbin/mysqld" config="/etc/my.cnf"  
datadir="/data/mysql" socket="/data/mysql/mysql.sock" additional_parameters="--bind-address=0.0.0.0" op  
start timeout=45s on-fail=restart op stop timeout=60s op monitor interval=15s timeout=30s  
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint colocation add db with vip1 INFINITY  
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint order vip1 then db  
pcs -f /root/mycluster constraint order promote r0-clone then start drbd-fs  
pcs resource cleanup  
pcs cluster cib-push mycluster
```

**For MySQL 5.6** - You will need to change the bin path like this

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource create db ocf:heartbeat:mysql binary="/usr/bin/mysqld_safe"  
config="/etc/my.cnf" datadir="/data/mysql"
```

## Both Nodes

```
vim /root/.my.cnf
```

```
“ [client]  
user=root  
password=P@SSWORD!  
host=10.1.2.116
```

```
systemctl disable mariadb  
systemctl disable mysql
```

Then reboot db1 and then db2 and make sure all resources are working using the command "**pcs status**" + "**drbdadm status**", and verify the resources can failover by creating a DB in db1, move the resource to db2, verify db2 has the created DB, then move back resources on db1. You can also do a reboot test.

Test failover

```
pcs resource move drbd-fs db2
```

## Other notes on DRBD

To update a resource after a commit

```
cibadmin --query > tmp.xml
```

Edit with vi tmp.xml or do a pcs -f tmp.xml %do your thing%

```
cibadmin --replace --xml-file tmp.xml
```

Delete a resource

```
pcs -f /root/mycluster resource delete db
```

Delete cluster

```
pcs cluster destroy
```

## Recover a split brain

### Secondary node

```
drbdadm secondary all  
drbdadm disconnect all  
drbdadm -- --discard-my-data connect all
```

### Primary node

```
drbdadm primary all  
drbdadm disconnect all
```

drbdadm connect all

**On both**

drbdadm status

cat /proc/drbd

---

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