

# GlusterFS + Heketi [Ubuntu 18.04]

Requirement to this guide : Having an empty / unused partition available for configuration on all bricks. Size does not really matter, but it needs to be the same on all nodes.

## Configuring your nodes

Configuring your **/etc/hosts** file :

```
## on gluster00 :
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain glusterfs00
10.1.1.3 gluster01
10.1.1.4 gluster02

## on gluster01
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain glusterfs01
10.1.1.2 gluster00
10.1.1.4 gluster02

## on gluster02
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain glusterfs02
10.1.1.2 gluster00
10.1.1.3 gluster01
```

Installing glusterfs-server on your bricks (data nodes). In this example, on gluster00 and gluster01 :

```
apt update
apt upgrade
apt-get install software-properties-common
add-apt-repository ppa:gluster/glusterfs-7
apt-get install glusterfs-server
```

Enable/Start GLuster

```
systemctl enable glusterd  
systemctl start glusterd
```

Connect on either node peer with the second host. In this example I'm connected on gluster00 and allow peer on the other hosts using the hostname :

```
gluster peer probe gluster01
```

Should give you something like this :

```
Number of Peers: 1  
  
Hostname: gluster01  
Uuid: 6474c4e6-2957-4de7-ac88-d670d4eb1320  
State: Peer in Cluster (Connected)
```

If you are going to use Heketi skip the volume creation steps

## Creating your storage volume

Now that you have both of your nodes created and in sync, you will need to create a volume that your clients will be able to use.

Syntax :

```
gluster volume create $VOL_NAME replica $NUMBER_OF_NODES transport tcp  
$DOMAIN_NAME1:/path/to/directory $DOMAIN_NAME2.com:/path/to/directory force  
  
## actual syntax in for our example  
  
gluster volume create testvolume replica 2 transport tcp glusterfs00:/gluster-volume glusterfs01:/gluster-volume  
force
```

Start the volume you have created :

```
gluster volume start testvolume
```

## Configuring your client(s)

```
apt-get install software-properties-common  
add-apt-repository ppa:gluster/glusterfs-7
```

```
apt install glusterfs-client
```

Once completed, you will need to mount the storage that you previously created. First, make sure you have your mount point created :

```
mkdir /gluster-data
```

Mount your volume to your newly created mount point :

```
mount -t glusterfs gluster00:testvolume /gluster-data
```

## Adding / Removing a brick from production

Once your node is ready with the proper packages and updates...

Make sure to edit its /etc/hosts and update every other nodes as well with your new entry :

```
echo "10.1.1.5 gluster03" >> /etc/hosts
```

Adding a new brick

Once you've completed the above points, simply connect on a node already part of the cluster :

```
gluster peer probe gluster03
```

And connect it to the volumes you want the new node to be connected to :

```
gluster volume add-brick testvolume replica 3 gluster03:/gluster-volum
```

Removing a clustered brick

Re-adding a node that has been previously removed

# Install Heketi on **one** of the nodes

Requirement : Already existing GlusterFS install

Download Heketi bin

```
wget https://github.com/heketi/heketi/releases/download/v9.0.0/heketi-v9.0.0.linux.amd64.tar.gz  
tar -zxvf heketi-v9.0.0.linux.amd64.tar.gz
```

Copy bin

```
chmod +x heketi/{heketi,heketi-cli}
cp heketi/{heketi,heketi-cli} /usr/local/bin
```

## Check heketi is working

```
heketi --version
heketi-cli --version
```

## Add a user/group for heketi

```
groupadd --system heketi
useradd -s /sbin/nologin --system -g heketi heketi
```

## Create dir for heketi

```
mkdir -p /var/lib/heketi /etc/heketi /var/log/heketi
```

```
vim /etc/heketi/heketi.json
```

Make sure you replace the "key" values with proper passwords

```
{
  "_port_comment": "Heketi Server Port Number",
  "port": "8080",

  "_enable_tls_comment": "Enable TLS in Heketi Server",
  "enable_tls": false,

  "_cert_file_comment": "Path to a valid certificate file",
  "cert_file": "",

  "_key_file_comment": "Path to a valid private key file",
  "key_file": "",

  "_use_auth": "Enable JWT authorization. Please enable for deployment",
  "use_auth": false,

  "_jwt": "Private keys for access",
  "jwt": {
```

```
"_admin": "Admin has access to all APIs",
"admin": {
  "key": "KEY_HERE"
},
"_user": "User only has access to /volumes endpoint",
"user": {
  "key": "KEY_HERE"
}
},
```

```
"_backup_db_to_kube_secret": "Backup the heketi database to a Kubernetes secret when running in
Kubernetes. Default is off.",
```

```
"backup_db_to_kube_secret": false,
```

```
"_profiling": "Enable go/pprof profiling on the /debug/pprof endpoints.",
```

```
"profiling": false,
```

```
"_glusterfs_comment": "GlusterFS Configuration",
```

```
"glusterfs": {
  "_executor_comment": [
    "Execute plugin. Possible choices: mock, ssh",
    "mock: This setting is used for testing and development.",
    "  It will not send commands to any node.",
    "ssh: This setting will notify Heketi to ssh to the nodes.",
    "  It will need the values in sshexec to be configured.",
    "kubernetes: Communicate with GlusterFS containers over",
    "  Kubernetes exec api."
  ],
  "executor": "ssh",
```

```
"_sshexec_comment": "SSH username and private key file information",
```

```
"sshexec": {
  "keyfile": "/etc/heketi/heketi_key",
  "user": "root",
  "port": "22",
  "fstab": "/etc/fstab"
},
```

```
"_db_comment": "Database file name",
```

```
"db": "/var/lib/heketi/heketi.db",
```

```

    "_refresh_time_monitor_gluster_nodes": "Refresh time in seconds to monitor Gluster nodes",
    "refresh_time_monitor_gluster_nodes": 120,

    "_start_time_monitor_gluster_nodes": "Start time in seconds to monitor Gluster nodes when the heketi comes up",
    "start_time_monitor_gluster_nodes": 10,

    "_loglevel_comment": [
        "Set log level. Choices are:",
        " none, critical, error, warning, info, debug",
        "Default is warning"
    ],
    "loglevel" : "debug",

    "_auto_create_block_hosting_volume": "Creates Block Hosting volumes automatically if not found or exsisting volume exhausted",
    "auto_create_block_hosting_volume": true,

    "_block_hosting_volume_size": "New block hosting volume will be created in size mentioned, This is considered only if auto-create is enabled.",
    "block_hosting_volume_size": 500,

    "_block_hosting_volume_options": "New block hosting volume will be created with the following set of options. Removing the group gluster-block option is NOT recommended. Additional options can be added next to it separated by a comma.",
    "block_hosting_volume_options": "group gluster-block",

    "_pre_request_volume_options": "Volume options that will be applied for all volumes created. Can be overridden by volume options in volume create request.",
    "pre_request_volume_options": "",

    "_post_request_volume_options": "Volume options that will be applied for all volumes created. To be used to override volume options in volume create request.",
    "post_request_volume_options": ""
}
}

```

Load all Kernel modules that will be required by Heketi.

```
for i in dm_snapshot dm_mirror dm_thin_pool; do
    sudo modprobe $i
done
```

Create ssh key for the API to connect to the other hosts

```
ssh-keygen -f /etc/heketi/heketi_key -t rsa -N ""
chown heketi:heketi /etc/heketi/heketi_key*
```

Send key to all hosts

```
for i in gluster00 gluster01 gluster02; do
    ssh-copy-id -i /etc/heketi/heketi_key.pub root@$i
done
```

Create a systemd file

```
vim /etc/systemd/system/heketi.service
```

```
[Unit]
Description=Heketi Server

[Service]
Type=simple
WorkingDirectory=/var/lib/heketi
EnvironmentFile=-/etc/heketi/heketi.env
User=heketi
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/heketi --config=/etc/heketi/heketi.json
Restart=on-failure
StandardOutput=syslog
StandardError=syslog

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

Reload systemd and enable new heketi service

```
systemctl daemon-reload
systemctl enable --now heketi
```

Allow heketi user perms on folders

```
chown -R heketi:hекeti /var/lib/hекeti /var/log/hекeti /etc/hекeti
```

## Create topology

```
vim /etc/hекeti/topology.json
```

```
{
  "clusters": [
    {
      "nodes": [
        {
          "node": {
            "hostnames": {
              "manage": [
                "gluster00"
              ],
              "storage": [
                "10.1.1.2"
              ]
            },
            "zone": 1
          },
          "devices": [
            "/dev/vdc", "/dev/vdd", "/dev/vde"
          ]
        },
        {
          "node": {
            "hostnames": {
              "manage": [
                "gluster01"
              ],
              "storage": [
                "10.1.1.3"
              ]
            },
            "zone": 1
          },
          "devices": [
            "/dev/vdc", "/dev/vdd", "/dev/vde"
          ]
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```



```

},      {
  "node": {
    "hostnames": {
      "manage": [
        "gluster02"
      ],
      "storage": [
        "10.1.1.4"
      ]
    },
    "zone": 1
  },
  "devices": [
    "/dev/vdc","/dev/vdd","/dev/vde"
  ]
}
]
}
]
}
}

```

Load topology

(note you can make changes and the load it again in the future if you want to add more drives)

```
heketi-cli topology load --json=/etc/heketi/topology.json
```

Check connection to other devices work

```
heketi-cli cluster list
```

# Notes

Mount all volumes

```

for i in `gluster volume list`
do mkdir -p /etc/borg/gluster_backup/$i && \
mount -t glusterfs 127.0.0.1:$i /mnt/$i

```

done

Revision #10

Created 17 January 2020 08:53:34 by Dave

Updated 16 March 2020 09:07:50 by Dave