

Systemd

```
vim /etc/systemd/system/foo.service  
chmod +x /etc/systemd/system/foo.service
```

```
“ [Unit]  
  Description=foo  
  
[Service]  
ExecStart=/bin/bash echo "Hello World!"  
  
[Install]  
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

```
systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
systemctl start foo
```

You can also use `systemctl cat nginx.service` to simply view how the init script starts the service

To enable and start a service in the same line you can do

```
systemctl enable --now foo.service
```

To check if service is enabled

```
systemctl is-enabled foo.service; echo $?
```

To check the services that start with the OS in order you can do

```
systemctl list-units --type=target
```

```
multi-user.target
● └─apport.service
● └─atd.service
● └─avahi-daemon.service
● └─binfmt-support.service
● └─couchpotato.service
● └─cron.service
● └─dbus.service
● └─ebtables.service
● └─emby-server.service
● └─fail2ban.service
● └─grub-common.service
● └─irqbalance.service
● └─lxcfs.service
● └─lxd-containers.service
● └─ModemManager.service
● └─mumble-server.service
● └─networking.service
● └─nzbget.service
● └─ondemand.service
● └─open-vm-tools.service
```

Journalctl

List failed services

```
systemctl --failed
```

```
journalctl -p 3 -xb
```

To filter only 1 service you will need to use the flag -u

```
journalctl -u nginx.service
```

To have live logs on a service you can do

```
journalctl -f _SYSTEMD_UNIT=nginx.service
```

To have live-tail logs for 2 services example nginx and ssh

```
journalctl -f _SYSTEMD_UNIT=nginx.service + _SYSTEMD_UNIT=sshd.service
```

To check logs since the latest boot:

```
journalctl -b
```

To get the data from yesterday

```
journalctl --since yesterday  
#or  
journalctl -u nginx.service --since yesterday
```

To view kernel messages

```
journalctl -k
```

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